



High Risk (> 5%) Aortic and major vascular surgery, peripheral vascular surgery.

Intermediate Risk (1 to 5%)

Intraperitoneal or intrathoracic surgery, carotid endarterectomy, head and neck surgery, orthopedic surgery, prostate surgery

Low Risk (< 1%)

Ambulatory surgery, breast surgery, endoscopic procedures, superficial procedures, cataract surgery